

---

# Thermal Comfort in a Residential House in Kampala

Simon Peter Wafula<sup>1</sup>, Obed Kamulegeya<sup>2</sup>, Andrew Kasumba Buyondo<sup>1</sup>, Solomon Mutebi<sup>1</sup>, Isaac Ogwang<sup>1</sup>, Michael Mutambo<sup>3</sup>, James Kateu<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Mechanical Engineering, Ndejje University, Kampala, Uganda

<sup>2</sup>Department of Mechanical Engineering, Makerere University, Kampala Uganada

<sup>3</sup>Department of Civil Engineering, Ndejje University, Kampala, Uganda

<sup>4</sup>Department of Social Sciences, Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda

## Email address:

simonpeterwafula64@gmail.com (Simon Peter Wafula), okamlegeya1@gmail.com (Obed Kamulegeya), mimutambo@gmail.com (Michael Mutambo), andrew.kasumba@gmail.com (Andrew Kasumba Buyondo), engsmutebi@gmail.com (Solomon Mutebi), isaacogwang@gmail.com (Isaac Ogwang), kateujames2019@gmail.com (James Kateu)

## To cite this article:

Simon Peter Wafula, Obed Kamulegeya, Andrew Kasumba Buyondo, Solomon Mutebi, Isaac Ogwang, Michael Mutambo, James Kateu. Thermal Comfort in a Residential House in Kampala. *Journal of Civil, Construction and Environmental Engineering*. Vol. 8, No. 1, 2023, pp. 1-14. doi: 10.11648/j.jccee.20230801.11

**Received:** August 16, 2022; **Accepted:** August 30, 2022; **Published:** January 9, 2023

---

**Abstract:** Global warming and climate change has been a challenge in the last decades. Buildings are major contributors to energy consumption. This is due to the rise in human comfort needs and services. The residential sector consumes a significant amount of energy worldwide. A NZEB strategy emphasizes closing the gap between energy demand and renewable energy supply. Despite some of the roles that NZEBs significantly contribute to smart cities on the energy efficiency, the potential contribution of NZEB to the residential sector of Uganda has not been documented in literature. The objective of this study was to develop a thermal comfort model in a residential house through an envelope design. CBE tool was used and results indicate; PMV with elevated air speed of residential houses during resting hours in Kampala; at night: -0.75. DBT as 24.1°C, PPD as 17%, the Cooling effect as 2.7°C and SET = 26.3°C. The study realized factors to be considered while building like; air temperature, average radiant temperature, air speed, air humidity. The model developed in this study enables a building to heat up during cold hours and cool down during hot hours by the help of the water pool collected during rainy days. This water cools down the house during the day time while absorbing heat that can be released during the night hours that are somehow cold in Kampala. However, if this isn't considered, then heat pumps have to be employed to pump heat into rooms to reduce heating in rooms. Recommendations should be put in raising thick walls and ceilings to maintain building temperatures.

**Keywords:** Net Zero, Energy, Buildings, Predicted Mean Vote

---

## 1. Introduction

Global warming and climate change are increasing issues since the last decades. Commercial and residential buildings are major contributors to energy consumption [42]. Energy consumption significantly increases on a yearly basis due to the rise in human comfort needs and services [56]. The residential sector therefore, consumes a significant amount of energy worldwide. By the year 2030, the energy demand in buildings is expected to increase up to 50% [54]. There is need to use net zero energy strategies for the residential sector in order to close the gap between energy demand and renewable energy supply

[46]. Net Zero Energy entails that the total amount of energy used by a building is equal to or less than the amount of renewable energy created on-site. Net zero energy does not increase the amount of greenhouse gases in the atmosphere [44]. The wording "Net" emphasizes the energy exchange between the building and the energy infrastructure [47]. By the building-grid interaction, the National Nearly Zero-Energy Buildings (NZEBs) become an active part of the renewable energy infrastructure. According to the US department of education 2015, the main advantages of Nearly Zero Energy living (NZE) at

## Abbreviations and Acronyms

ASHRAE – American Society of Heating Refrigeration, Air-Conditioning Engineers, HVAC - Heating Ventilation and Air Conditioning, IREA - International Renewable Energy Agency, NZE - Net Zero Energy, NZEB - Net Zero Energy Building, REC - Renewable Energy Credits, RES - Renewable Energy Supply, DBT - Dry Bulb Temperature, MRT - Mean Radiant Temperature, and SET - Standard Effective temperature.

## Acknowledgements

I wish to acknowledge the contribution made by the following in preparing this paper; my wife Awori Esther, parents, my brothers and sisters for the support rendered to me in the process of collecting and writing this paper.

## References

- [1] Adekunle, A., T. A. Arowolo, O. M. Adeyemi, and O. A. Kolawole. 2020. "Estimation of Thermal Comfort Parameters of Building Occupants Based on Comfort Index, Predicted Mean Vote and Predicted Percent of Dissatisfied People in the North- West Zone of Nigeria." *International Journal of Advances in Engineering and Management (IJAEM)* 2 (5): 809–26. doi: 10.35629/5252-0205809826.
- [2] Aelenei, Laura, and Helder Gonçalves. 2020. "From Solar Building Design to Net Zero Energy Buildings: Performance Insights of an Office Building." *Energy Procedia* 48: 1236–43. doi: 10.1016/j.egypro.2014.02.140.
- [3] Al-Homoud, Mohammad Saad. 2001. "Computer-Aided Building Energy Analysis Techniques." *Building and Environment* 36 (4): 421–33.
- [4] AlFaris, Fadi, Adel Juaidi, and Francisco Manzano-Agugliaro. 2017. "Intelligent Homes' Technologies to Optimize the Energy Performance for the Net Zero Energy Home." *Energy and Buildings* 153: 262–74.
- [5] Alwetaishi, Mamdooh S. 2016. "Impact of Building Function on Thermal Comfort: A Review Paper." *American Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences* 9 (4): 928–45. doi: 10.3844/ajeassp.2016.928.945.
- [6] Anderson, Joel. 2016. "Modelling and Performance Evaluation of Net Zero Energy Buildings." 169.
- [7] Andreas Athienitis, William O' Brien, Samson Yip. 2015. *Modeling, Design and Optimization of Net-Zero Energy Buildings*. edited by S. B. Shady Attia, Josef Ayoub, Paul Bourdoukan. Ontario: Ernst & Sohn.
- [8] Andris Auliciems, Steven V. Szokolay. 2014. "Active Solar Heating and Cooling of Buildings." *Solar Thermal Technologies for Buildings: The State of the Art* 17–36. doi: 10.4324/9781315074467.
- [9] Ari, S., I. A. Cosden, H. E. Khalifa, J. F. Dannenhoffer, P. Wilcoxon, and C. Isik. 2005. "Constrained Fuzzy Logic Approximation for Indoor Comfort and Energy Optimization." *Annual Conference of the North American Fuzzy Information Processing Society - NAFIPS 2005*: 500–504. doi: 10.1109/NAFIPS.2005.1548586.
- [10] ASHRAE Standard. 2004. "Thermal Environmental Conditions for Human Occupancy 55-2004." *American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers, Inc. 2004 (ANSI/ASHRAE Standard 55-2004)*: 1–34.
- [11] Attia, Shady, and Salvatore Carlucci. 2015. "Impact of Different Thermal Comfort Models on Zero Energy Residential Buildings in Hot Climate." *Energy and Buildings* 102: 117–28. doi: 10.1016/j.enbuild.2015.05.017.
- [12] Balbis-Morejón, Milen, Javier M. Rey-Hernández, Carlos Amaris-Castilla, Eloy Velasco-Gómez, Julio F. San José-Alonso, and Francisco Javier Rey-Martínez. 2020. "Experimental Study and Analysis of Thermal Comfort in a University Campus Building in Tropical Climate." *Sustainability (Switzerland)* 12 (21): 1–18. doi: 10.3390/su12218886.
- [13] Banerjee, Reshmi. 2015. "Importance of Net Zero Energy Building." *International Journal of Innovatice Research in Advanced Engineering* 2 (5): 141–45.
- [14] Berry, Stephen, David Whaley, Kathryn Davidson, and Wasim Saman. 2014. "Near Zero Energy Homes—What Do Users Think?" *Energy Policy* 73: 127–37.
- [15] Bwire G. Flavia. 2020. *Code of Conduct and Practice Notes for Construction Sites*. Kampala.
- [16] C. David Myers, Torcellini Paul, Shanti Pless. 2011. *Defining Net-Zero Energy Buildings*. Colorado.
- [17] Chel, Arvind, and Geetanjali Kaushik. 2018. "Renewable Energy Technologies for Sustainable Development of Energy Efficient Building." *Alexandria Engineering Journal* 57 (2): 655–69. doi: 10.1016/j.aej.2017.02.027.
- [18] Crawley, Drury B., Bentley Systems, and Linda Lawrie. 2014. "The New Generation Energy Simulation Program Beyond BLAST and DOE-2." *EnergyPlus* (November 2014).
- [19] Crawley et al. 2000. "Energy plus: Energy Simulation Program." *ASHRAE Journal* 42 (4): 49–56.
- [20] Crawley et al. 2008. "Contrasting the Capabilities of Building Energy Performance Simulation Programs." *Building and Environment* 43 (4): 661–73.
- [21] Derrick Braham. 2015. "Environmental Design Guide." *CIBSE Guide A*.
- [22] Ekici, Can. 2013. "A Review of Thermal Comfort and Method of Using Fanger's PMV Equation." *5th International Symposium on Measurement, Analysis and Modelling of Human Functions, ISHF 2013 (January 2013)*: 61–64.
- [23] Fanger, P. O. 1973. "Assessment of Man's Thermal Comfort in Practice." *British Journal of Industrial Medicine* 30 (4): 313–24. doi: 10.1136/oem.30.4.313.
- [24] Fouquier et al. 2013. "State of the Art in Building Modelling and Energy Performances Prediction: A Review." *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* 23: 272–88.
- [25] Gambino, Valeria, Riccardo Del Citto, Paolo Cherubini, Carlo Tacconelli, Andrea Micangeli, and Romano Giglioli. 2019. "Methodology for the Energy Need Assessment to Effectively Design and Deploy Mini-Grids for Rural Electrification." *Energies* 12 (3): 1–27. doi: 10.3390/en12030574.

- [26] Gao, Jiajia, Anbang Li, Xinhua Xu, Wenjie Gang, and Tian Yan. 2018. "Ground Heat Exchangers: Applications, Technology Integration and Potentials for Zero Energy Buildings." *Renewable Energy* 128: 337–49.
- [27] Guideline, ASHRAE. 2002. "14: Measurement of Energy and Demand Savings." ASHRAE Inc, Atlanta, GA.
- [28] Haghghat, Fariborz. 2012. "Thermal Comfort in Housing and Thermal Environment." *Sustainable Built Environment* 1.
- [29] Han, Hyesim, Jinsook Lee, Jonghun Kim, Cheolyong Jang, and Hakgeun Jeong. 2014. "Thermal Comfort Control Based on a Simplified Predicted Mean Vote Index." *Energy Procedia* 61 (December 2014): 970–74. doi: 10.1016/j.egypro.2014.11.1006.
- [30] Harkouss, Fatima, Farouk Fardoun, and Pascal-Henry Biwole. 2016. "Optimization of Design Parameters of a Net Zero Energy Home." Pp. 1–6 in 2016 3rd International Conference on Renewable Energies for Developing Countries (REDEC). IEEE.
- [31] Irfan, Muhammad, Naeem Abas, and Muhammad Shoaib Saleem. 2018. "Net Zero Energy Buildings (NZEB): A Case Study of Net Zero Energy Home in Pakistan." 2018 International Conference on Power Generation Systems and Renewable Energy Technologies (PGSRET) (299): 1–6. doi: 10.1109/PGSRET.2018.8685970.
- [32] Julia Raish, Werner Lang, Aurora McClain. 2020. *Thermal Comfort: Designing for People*. Texas.
- [33] Kampelis, N., K. Gobakis, V. Vagias, D. Kolokotsa, L. Standardi, D. Isidori, C. Cristalli, F. M. Montagnino, F. Paredes, and P. Muratore. 2017. "Evaluation of the Performance Gap in Industrial, Residential & Tertiary near-Zero Energy Buildings." *Energy and Buildings* 148: 58–73.
- [34] Kappers, Astrid M. L., and Myrthe A. Plaisier. 2021. *Other than Hand or Face Thermal Perception and Thermal Devices Used on Body Parts Other than Hand or Face*. Vol. 12.
- [35] Karume, K., EJKB Banda, J. Mubiru, and M. Majaliwa. 2009. "Correlation between Sunshine Hours and Climatic Parameters at Four Locations in Uganda." *Tanzania Journal of Science* 33 (1). doi: 10.4314/tjs.v33i1.44279.
- [36] Kent Peterson, Paul Torcellini, Roger Grant. 2015. *A Common Definition for Zero Energy Buildings*. Washington, DC 20433.
- [37] Kim, Joyce, Stefano Schiavon, and Gail Brager. 2018. "Personal Comfort Models – a New Paradigm in Thermal Comfort for Occupant-Centric Environmental Control." (January): 1–19.
- [38] Kim, Joyce, Yuxun Zhou, Stefano Schiavon, Paul Raftery, and Gail Brager. 2018. "Personal Comfort Models: Predicting Individuals' Thermal Preference Using Occupant Heating and Cooling Behavior and Machine Learning." *Building and Environment* 129 (February): 96–106. doi: 10.1016/j.buildenv.2017.12.011.
- [39] Kruis, N., C. Booten, and C. Christensen. 2012. "Comparison of EnergyPlus and DOE-2 Detailed Window Heat Transfer Models." *Proceedings of IBPSA-USA SimBuild 2012* 4 (3): 537–44. doi: 10.13140/2.1.1727.2963.
- [40] Kylili, Angeliki, and Paris A. Fokaides. 2015. "European Smart Cities: The Role of Zero Energy Buildings." *Sustainable Cities and Society* 15 (2015): 86–95. doi: 10.1016/j.scs.2014.12.003.
- [41] Lenzholzer, S., W. Klemm, and C. Vasilikou. 2015. "New Qualitative Methods to Explore Thermal Perception in Urban Spaces." Pp. 1–6 in ICUC9 - 9th International Conference on Urban Climate jointly with 12th Symposium on the Urban Environment.
- [42] Lin, Boqiang, and Xuehui Li. 2011. "The Effect of Carbon Tax on per Capita CO2 Emissions." *Energy Policy* 39 (9): 5137–46. doi: 10.1016/j.enpol.2011.05.050.
- [43] Marszal, A. J., P. Heiselberg, J. S. Bourrelle, E. Musall, K. Voss, I. Sartori, and A. Napolitano. 2011. "Zero Energy Building - A Review of Definitions and Calculation Methodologies." *Energy and Buildings* 43 (4): 971–79. doi: 10.1016/j.enbuild.2010.12.022.
- [44] Matemilola, Saheed, and Hamed Adeniyi Salami. 2020. "Encyclopedia of Sustainable Management." *Encyclopedia of Sustainable Management* (February 2021). doi: 10.1007/978-3-030-02006-4.
- [45] Mcclurg Chris, Basalt CO. 2016. *Re-Defining and Delivering Thermal Comfort in Buildings*.
- [46] Mcnabb, Nancy. 2013. *Strategies to Achieve Net-Zero Energy Homes: A Framework for Future Guidelines Workshop Summary Report*.
- [47] Moghaddasi, Haleh, Charles Culp, Jorge Vanegas, and Mehrdad Ehsani. 2021. "Net Zero Energy Buildings: Variations, Clarifications, and Requirements in Response to the Paris Agreement." *Energies*.
- [48] Mohammad Abd-Elaal, Franz Pesch, Eckart Ribbeck. 2008. *Renewable Energy and Sustainable Urban*. Stuttgart: Universität Stuttgart.
- [49] Mulyansaka, Pious. 2013. *Faculty of Engineering and Sustainable Development Evaluation of Energy & Environment Conservation Measure for an Office Building Case Study: Kampala- Uganda-East Africa // National. Kampala*.
- [50] Nikolopoulou, Marialena, and Koen Steemers. 2003. "Thermal Comfort and Psychological Adaptation as a Guide for Designing Urban Spaces." *Energy and Buildings* 35 (1): 95–101. doi: 10.1016/S0378-7788(02)00084-1.
- [51] NPA. 2007. "Uganda Vision 2040." *Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science* 12 (3): 1–7. doi: 10.1007/s11947-009-0181-3.
- [52] Pamukcu, C., and G. Konak. 2014. "A Review of the Energy Situation in Uganda." *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications* 4 (1): 1–4.
- [53] Petty, Stephen E. 2017. "Indoor Environmental Quality." *Forensic Engineering: Damage Assessments for Residential and Commercial Structures* 421–36. doi: 10.1201/b14052.
- [54] Reddy, Sumateja. 2016. "Net Zero Energy Building Movement in India - An Overview." *International Journal of Research in Science, Engineering and Technology* 2: 360–63.
- [55] Sartori, Igor, and Anna Marszal. 2010. *Criteria for Definition of Net Zero Energy Buildings*. Aalborg.
- [56] Shehadi, Maher. 2018. "Energy Consumption Optimization Measures for Buildings in the Midwest Regions of USA." *Buildings* 8 (12). doi: 10.3390/buildings8120170.

- [57] Shelton David P. 2008. *Air Properties : Temperature and Relative Humidity*. Lincoln.
- [58] Showkat, Nayeem, and Huma Parveen. 2017. "Non-Probability Sampling." *Media and Communication Studies* (July).
- [59] Simonyan, A. S., and A. M. Solntsev. 2010. "The International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA)." *Международное Право* 43 (3): 61a-61a.
- [60] Sørensen, Åse Lekang, Anne Gerd Imenes, Steinar Grynning, and Tor Helge Dokka. 2017. "Energy Measurements at Skarpnes Zero Energy Homes in Southern Norway: Do the Loads Match up with the on-Site Energy Production?" *Energy Procedia* 132: 567–73.
- [61] Stritih, U., V. V Tyagi, R. Stropnik, H. Paksoy, F. Haghighat, and M. Mastani Joybari. 2018. "Integration of Passive PCM Technologies for Net-Zero Energy Buildings." *Sustainable Cities and Society* 41: 286–95.
- [62] Tartarini, Federico, Stefano Schiavon, Toby Cheung, and Tyler Hoyt. 2020. "CBE Thermal Comfort Tool: Online Tool for Thermal Comfort Calculations and Visualizations." *Research Online* 12. doi: 10.1016/j.softx.2020.100563.
- [63] Thomas, Albert, Carol C. Menassa, and Vineet R. Kamat. 2018. "A Systems Simulation Framework to Realize Net-Zero Building Energy Retrofits." *Sustainable Cities and Society* 41: 405–20.
- [64] Thorsson Sofia, Lindberg Fredrik, Ingegård Eliasson, Björn Holmer. 2014. "Measurements of Mean Radiant Temperature in Different Urban." in *Sixth International Conference on Urban Climate*.
- [65] Torcellini et al. 2010. "Net-Zero Energy Buildings : A Classification System Based on Renewable Energy Supply Options Net-Zero Energy Buildings : A Classification System Based on Renewable Energy Supply Options." (June).
- [66] Torcellini, P., S. Pless, M. Deru, and D. Crawley. 2006. "Zero Energy Buildings: A Critical Look at the Definition." *ACEEE Summer Study Pacific Grove* 15.
- [67] Wang, Zhaojun, and Peng Wang. 2021. "The Feasibility Study of Net Zero Energy Building for Future Energy Development." in *Proceedings of the 11th International Symposium on Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning*.
- [68] Wasilowski, Holly A., and Christoph F. Reinhart. 2009. "Modelling an Existing Building in Designbuilder/Energyplus: Custom versus Default Inputs." *IBPSA 2009 - International Building Performance Simulation Association 2009 (February 2014)*: 1252–59.
- [69] William G. Cochran. 1977. *Sampling Techniques*. Vol. 3. Third Edit. New York, Chichester, Toronto, Singapore: Library of Congress Cataloging.
- [70] Xu Wei, Zhang Shicong. 2014. *Nearly (Net) Zero Energy Building*.
- [71] Yashiro, Tomonari. 2011. *Zero Energy Building Project in the University of Tokyo*. Tokyo.
- [72] Zhang Hui, Edward A. Arens, Gail S. Brager, Boris Rubinsky, Charlie Huizenga. 2003. "Indoor Environmental Quality Human Thermal Sensation and Comfort in Transient and Non-Uniform Thermal Environments." *University of California, Berkeley*.
- [73] Wu, W., & Skye, H. M. (2021). Residential net-zero energy buildings: Review and perspective. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 142, 110859.
- [74] Kim, D., Cho, H., Mago, P. J., Yoon, J., & Lee, H. (2021). Impact on Renewable Design Requirements of Net-Zero Carbon Buildings under Potential Future Climate Scenarios. *Climate*, 9 (1), 17.